

Postsecondary Enrollments in Less Commonly Taken “Critical Need” Languages

	1965	1970	1974	1980	1986	1990	1995	2002	2009	2013
Azerbaijani	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Bengali	18	14	27	18	23	25	49	54	98	64
Hindi	144	281	223	198	300	306	694	1,430	2,173	1,800
Indonesian	66	103	121	113	156	222	256	225	296	289
Persian**	113	246	278	703	308	380	470	1,243	2,580	2,704
Punjabi	0	0	0	0	1	8	42	99	465	124
Swahili	130	1,787	1,694	576	973	1,209	1,209	1,593	2,505	2,002
Turkish	92	170	156	147	259	172	167	314	648	716
Urdu	17	20	41	23	49	90	88	152	330	349

Humanities Indicators, 2016 · American Academy of Arts & Sciences